**Chapter 3 Intro & Study Guide**

Portuguese Trading Empire

Portuguese in Japan

The Caravel

Japanese Islands

Chinese Trading policy

Bartolomeu Dias

Hongwu

Closed Country Policy

Haiku

European motives for exploration

Zheng He

Chinese Isolation

Prince Henry the Navigator

Daimyo

Tokugawa

China’s failure to develop

Spice Trade

The Dutch East India Co.

Alternate attendance policy

Foreign Competition in the Indian Ocean.

**Essay Questions (yes, these WILL be on the test. Prep for all, I put up two, you write on one)**

1. What motives did Europeans have to explore the seas? How did these goals impact the people in the places they arrived at? Be sure to include at least three motivations and specific examples of

the impact they had on native peoples.

1. What are some of the reasons why China failed to develop as an industrialized nation? Be sure to include at least three reasons that include both cultural and economic explanations.
2. Why might China's reaction to trading with Europeans have differed from Japan's initial reaction to European trade? How did these attitudes change over time?
3. What problems did Europeans have to overcome in order to find an all-water route to Asia? In your response you should detail at least three technological advances that enabled Europeans to overcome these problems.